Meat consumption and attitudes towards sustainable proteins in Europe

Results of a representative survey by OpinionWay | September 2022
Conventional and plant-based meat
One in four French consumers eat plant-based meat every month

Which of the following products do you consume at least once a month? *(Figures in %)*

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 1,058 people in France aged 18 and over
40% of German consumers eat plant-based meat every month

Which of the following products do you consume at least once a month? (figures in %)

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 1,002 people in Germany aged 18 and over
Half of Italian consumers eat plant-based meat every month

Which of the following products do you consume at least once a month? (figures in %)

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 1,011 people in Italy aged 18 and over
Almost half of Spanish consumers eat plant-based meat every month

Which of the following products do you consume at least once a month? (figures in %)

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 1,025 people in Spain aged 18 and over
A majority in all countries have reduced their meat consumption

In the last five years, have you changed your consumption habits for meat products?

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
Environment is a key reason for reducing red meat consumption in all countries

For what reasons have you stopped, reduced or never eaten red meat? *Three most popular answers shown.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Spain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>It’s too expensive</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Environment</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Animal welfare</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
**Consumers want to eat more plant-based meat**

Over the next few years, do you intend to increase your consumption of these products? *Three most popular answers shown.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Spain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fish</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant-based meat</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White meat</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
<td>13%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White meat</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant-based meat</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
A majority in all countries believe meat consumption must be reduced

Do you agree that the production and consumption of animal meat must be reduced?

France: 60%
Germany: 67%
Italy: 75%
Spain: 64%

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
A majority in all countries believe alternatives to conventional meat must be found

Do you agree that alternatives to the production and consumption of animal meat must be found?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td></td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td></td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
Cultivated meat
A majority in all countries have heard of cultivated meat

It is possible to create meat from cells taken from a living animal, which grow in fermenters instead of in the animal. Have you ever heard of this food?

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
There is a significant potential market for cultivated meat in all countries

In the future, would you buy the food we described if it were available?

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
Younger people are even more interested in cultivated meat

In the future, would you buy the food we described if it were available? Results for 18-24-year-olds

France
- Yes: 48%
- No

Germany
- Yes: 82%
- No

Italy
- Yes: 72%
- No

Spain
- Yes: 79%
- No

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
A significant proportion of consumers want public authorities to support cultivated meat

Do you agree that public authorities must act to support the production of the food we described?

France: 38% Yes, 62% No
Germany: 56% Yes, 44% No
Italy: 58% Yes, 42% No
Spain: 68% Yes, 32% No

Source: OpinionWay survey – representative online survey of 4,096 people in France, Germany, Italy and Spain aged 18 and over
Methodology
Methodological notes

Institute and period:
Online survey by the French opinion research institute OpinionWay as part of a comprehensive survey for France, Germany, Italy and Spain in February 2022.

Population and sample:
The sample sizes were 1,058 for France, 1,002 for Germany, 1,011 for Italy and 1,025 for Spain. Rounding-related sum deviations are possible in the presentation of results. All were over 18, selected to be representative of national populations in terms of gender, age, socio-economic status, and region.

Method:
Participants were interviewed using an online self-administered questionnaire on a computer assisted web interview system in February 2022. OpinionWay conducted the surveys using the procedures and rules of the ISO 20252 standard. The margin of uncertainty for the results is 1.4-3 points.